

Development of OECD Inter-Country Input-Output Database, 2025 edition

Supplementary Notes

The sources and methods applied to develop the 2025 edition of OECD's Inter-Country Input-Output (ICIO) tables follow those described in the documentation for the previous edition¹. This note summarises the latest national Supply, Use and Input-Output resources available that were incorporated into the construction of the updated ICIO tables and presents the expanded lists of countries and economic activities. In this edition, the new tables include four new countries (Angola, the United Arab Emirates, the Democratic Republic of the Congo and Saõ Tomé and Príncipe) as well as key features: i) the *Agriculture* and *Mining* sectors are expanded to their 2-digit ISIC Divisions; ii) *Manufacture of basic metals* is split into *iron and steel* and *non-ferrous metals*; and iii) *Building of ships and boats* is presented separately from *Other transport equipment*. The new database covers all years from 1995 to 2022.

ICIO tables provide a globally balanced view of the inter-country and inter-industry flows of the goods and services used as intermediate inputs into production and used to meet final demand (household and government consumption, and business investment). The development of ICIO tables at OECD accelerated in 2010, following the collapse in international trade during the 2008-2009 global financial crisis. This period highlighted the need for a better understanding of the complex economic linkages between countries and regions due to increasing prevalence of global value chains (GVCs). Trade policy analysts' demand for Trade in Value Added (TiVA) indicators, designed to complement traditional bilateral trade statistics, drove the production of ICIO tables. The tables provide a key tool for addressing globalisation-related policy issues such as employment and gender dynamics within GVCs, trade in embodied carbon and impacts of global and regional economic shocks.

Table 1: Countries in published ICIO tables

Table 2: Economic activities in published ICIO tables

Table 3: Availability of Supply, Use and Input-Output tables

Table 4: Availability of Import Use and Input-Output tables

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¹ Yamano, N. et al. (2023), "Development of the OECD Inter Country Input-Output Database 2023", *OECD Science, Technology and Industry Working Papers*, No. 2023/08, OECD Publishing, Paris, <https://doi.org/10.1787/5a5d0665-en>.

Table 1. Countries in published ICIO tables

N.	Code	Country	N.	Code	Country
1	AGO	Angola	44	KHM	Cambodia
2	ARE	United Arab Emirates	45	KOR	Korea
3	ARG	Argentina	46	LAO	Lao (People's Democratic Rep.)
4	AUS	Australia	47	LTU	Lithuania
5	AUT	Austria	48	LUX	Luxembourg
6	BEL	Belgium	49	LVA	Latvia
7	BGD	Bangladesh	50	MAR	Morocco
8	BGR	Bulgaria	51	MEX	Mexico
9	BLR	Belarus	52	MLT	Malta
10	BRA	Brazil	53	MMR	Myanmar
11	BRN	Brunei Darussalam	54	MYS	Malaysia
12	CAN	Canada	55	NGA	Nigeria
13	CHE	Switzerland	56	NLD	Netherlands
14	CHL	Chile	57	NOR	Norway
15	CHN	China (People's Republic of)	58	NZL	New Zealand
16	CIV	Côte d'Ivoire	59	PAK	Pakistan
17	CMR	Cameroon	60	PER	Peru
18	COD	Democratic Republic of Congo	61	PHL	Philippines
19	COL	Colombia	62	POL	Poland
20	CRI	Costa Rica	63	PRT	Portugal
21	CYP	Cyprus ¹	64	ROU	Romania
22	CZE	Czechia	65	RUS	Russian Federation
23	DEU	Germany	66	SAU	Saudi Arabia
24	DNK	Denmark	67	SEN	Senegal
25	EGY	Egypt	68	SGP	Singapore
26	ESP	Spain	69	STP	Saô Tomé and Príncipe
27	EST	Estonia	70	SVK	Slovakia
28	FIN	Finland	71	SVN	Slovenia
29	FRA	France	72	SWE	Sweden
30	GBR	United Kingdom	73	THA	Thailand
31	GRC	Greece	74	TUN	Tunisia
32	HKG	Hong Kong, China	75	TUR	Türkiye ¹
33	HRV	Croatia	76	TWN	Chinese Taipei
34	HUN	Hungary	77	UKR	Ukraine
35	IDN	Indonesia	78	USA	United States
36	IND	India	79	VNM	Viet Nam
37	IRL	Ireland	80	ZAF	South Africa
38	ISL	Iceland			
39	ISR	Israel ²	81	ROW	Rest of the World
40	ITA	Italy	82	MX1	Mexico excluding global manufacturing activities
41	JOR	Jordan	83	MX2	Mexico global manufacturing activities
42	JPN	Japan	84	CN1	China excluding processing exports activities
43	KAZ	Kazakhstan	85	CN2	China processing exports activities

Countries added in 2025 edition

Source: Authors' elaboration

1. **Footnote by Türkiye:** The information in this document with reference to "Cyprus" relates to the southern part of the Island. There is no single authority representing both Turkish and Greek Cypriot people on the Island. Türkiye recognizes the Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus (TRNC). Until a lasting and equitable solution is found within the context of the United Nations, Türkiye shall preserve its position concerning the "Cyprus issue". **Footnote by all the European Union Member States of the OECD and the European Union:** The Republic of Cyprus is recognised by all members of the United Nations with the exception of Türkiye. The information in this document relates to the area under the effective control of the Government of the Republic of Cyprus.

2. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities or third party. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

Note: The ICIO tables include 38 OECD countries, 42 non-OECD economies, the Rest of the World and split tables for China and Mexico.

Table 2. Economic activities in published ICIO tables

N.	Code	Economic activity	ISIC Rev.4
1	A01	Agriculture and hunting	01
2	A02	Forestry and logging	02
3	A03	Fishing and aquaculture	03
4	B05	Mining of coal and lignite	05
5	B06	Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	06
6	B07	Mining of metal ores	07
7	B08	Other mining and quarrying	08
8	B09	Mining support service activities	09
9	C10T12	Manufacture of food products; beverages and tobacco products	10, 11, 12
10	C13T15	Manufacture of textiles, wearing apparel, leather and related products	13, 14, 15
11	C16	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork	16
12	C17_18	Manufacture of paper and paper products; Printing and reproduction of recorded media	17, 18
13	C19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	19
14	C20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	20
15	C21	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	21
16	C22	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	22
17	C23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	23
18	C24A	Manufacture of basic iron and steel	241,2431
19	C24B	Manufacture of basic precious and other non-ferrous metals	242,2432
20	C25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products	25
21	C26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	26
22	C27	Manufacture of electrical equipment	27
23	C28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	28
24	C29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	29
25	C301	Building of ships and boats	301
26	C302T309	Manufacture of other transport equipment	302 to 309
27	C31T33	Manufacture of furniture and other manufacturing	31, 32, 33
28	D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	35
29	E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	36, 37, 38, 39
30	F	Construction	41, 42, 43
31	G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	45, 46, 47
32	H49	Land transport and transport via pipelines	49
33	H50	Water transport	50
34	H51	Air transport	51
35	H52	Warehousing and support activities for transportation	52
36	H53	Postal and courier activities	53
37	I	Accommodation and food service activities	55, 56
38	J58T60	Publishing, Motion picture, video, television programme production and broadcasting activities	58, 59, 60
39	J61	Telecommunications	61
40	J62_63	Computer programming and information service activities	62, 63
41	K	Financial and insurance activities	64, 65, 66
42	L	Real estate activities	68
43	M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	69 to 75
44	N	Administrative and support service activities	77 to 82
45	O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	84
46	P	Education	85
47	Q	Human health and social work activities	86, 87, 88
48	R	Arts, entertainment and recreation activities	90, 91, 92, 93
49	S	Other service activities	94,95, 96
50	T	Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	97, 98

